Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§.. Ø«Ù^Ø±Ø© Ø¶Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ÙƒÙ^Øª Ø¹Ù†

Ù…Ø§ Ø¹Ø¬Ø²Øª Ø¹Ù† Ø¥Ø«Ø§Ø±ØªÙ‡ Ù^Ø³Ø§Ø¦Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù… Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø¸Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø³Ù^ÙŠØ©
Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ø¸ÙŠÙ…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ…Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø·ÙŠØ©ØŒ Ù†Ø¬ØØª Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠÙ†Ù…Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø«Ø§Ø¦Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ù•
Ø£Ù^ Ø³Ù…Ø¹Ù^Ø§ Ø¹Ù†Ù‡ Ù„ØªØØ¯ÙŠØ¯ Ù…Ù^Ø§Ù‚Ù•Ù‡Ù… Ø¨Ø¯Ù^Ù† Ù…Ù^Ø§Ø±Ø¨Ø©.

Ø¨Ù‚Ù„Ù…: Ù…Ù‡Ù†Ø¯ Ø¹Ø¨Ø¯ Ø§Ù„ØÙ…ÙŠØ¯

Ù…Ø§ Ø¹Ø¬Ø²Øª Ø¹Ù† Ø¥Ø«Ø§Ø±ØªÙ‡ Ù^Ø³Ø§Ø¦Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù… Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø¸Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø³Ù^ÙŠØ©
Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ø¸ÙŠÙ…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ…Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø·ÙŠØ©ØŒ Ù†Ø¬ØØª Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠÙ†Ù…Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø«Ø§Ø¦Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ù
Ø£Ù^ Ø³Ù…Ø¹Ù^Ø§ Ø¹Ù†Ù‡ Ù„ØªØØ¯ÙŠØ¯ Ù…Ù^Ø§Ù‚Ù•Ù‡Ù… Ø¨Ø¯Ù^Ù† Ù…Ù^Ø§Ø±Ø¨Ø©.

Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠÙ†Ù…Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø´Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø³Ù^ÙŠØ© Ø¨Ø«ÙŠÙ†Ø© Ø®Ù^Ø±ÙŠ Ø§Ø®ØªØ±Ù‚Øª
Ø§Ù„ØµÙ…Øª Ø¹Ù†Ø¯Ù…Ø§ Ø·Ø±ØØª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ÙƒÙ^Øª Ø¹Ù†Ù‡- Ø§ÙƒØ«Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§ÙŠØ§ ØØ³Ø§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ù•Ù
Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØªÙ„ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø®Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ© "Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±Ù•". Ø¬Ø±Ø£Ø© Ù^Ø´Ø¬Ø§Ø¹Ø© Ù^Ø´Ø¹Ù^Ø± Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù…
Ø¬Ø³Ø¯ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹Ø§ Ø®Ù^Ø±ÙŠ Ù•ÙŠ Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù…Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø«Ø§Ø¦Ù‚ÙŠ (Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§
Ø®Ø¯Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¶Ù…Ù^Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ù^Ø£Ù^ØµÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø³Ø§Ù„Ø© Ø¨Ø³Ù„Ø§Ø³Ø© Ø
Ø¹Ù…ÙŠÙ‚Ø§ Ø¨Ø£ØØ§Ø³ÙŠØ³Ù‡Ù…ØŒ Ø¨Ù„ ØØ«Ù‡Ù… Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø·Ø±Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø¯Ø±Ø§Ù† Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø§ØØªØ¬Ø§
ÙŠÙ†ØªÙ‡ÙŠ Ù…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§ØªÙ…Ø© Ø¨Ù„ Ø¨ØªØ£Ø®Ø°Ùƒ Ù…Ø´Ø§Ù‡Ø¯Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø±Ø§Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¥Ø·Ù„Ø§
Ù^ØªØ¯Ø®Ù„Ùƒ Ù•ÙŠ ØÙ„Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ø´ØªØ¨Ø§Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù•ÙƒØ§Ø± Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙŠÙ… Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù•Ø§Ù‡ÙŠÙ… Ù^Ø£Ù†
Ù†Ù‚Ø·Ø© Ø¶Ù^Ø¡.

Ù…Ø§ Ø³Ø¨Ù‚ ÙŠÙ•Ø³Ø± Ø¨Ù‚Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„ØØ¶Ù^Ø± Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ù…Ù‚Ø§Ø¹Ø¯Ù‡ Ù^ØÙ…Ø§Ø³Ù‡ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù‚Ø§Ø´ØŒ
Ø¹Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ù•ÙŠ Ø³ÙŠÙ†Ù…Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØµØ¨Ø© Ø¨Ø±Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù‡ Ù„Ø§ÙŠÙ^Ù„ Ù…Ø±Ø©ØŒ Ù^ÙŠÙ•Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¶ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ù‡Ø±Ø¬Ø§Ù† Ø¯Ø¨ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠÙ†Ù…Ø§Ø¦ÙŠ/ ÙƒØ§Ù†Ù^Ù† Ø§Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¶ÙŠ.

Ø¬Ø±Ø§Ø¦Ù… "Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±Ù•" Ù…Ù^Ø¶Ù^Ø¹ Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§ Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø©
Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© ØºÙŠØ± Ù…Ø®ØªÙ„Ù‚Ø©ØŒ Ù^Ù‡ÙŠ Ù…Ø±ØªØ¨Ø·Ø© Ø¨Ø£Ø²Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ù^Ø
Ù•Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø¯ÙŠÙ†Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¨ØµØ±Ø© Ù^ØØ¯Ù‡Ø§ Ù‚ØªÙ„ 133 Ø§Ù…Ø±Ø£Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¹Ø§Ù… 2007ØŒ Ù^Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù
25-30 Ø§Ù…Ø±Ø£Ø© Ù^Ù•Ù‚Ø§Ù‹ Ù„Ø¥ØØµØ§Ø¦ÙŠØ§Øª Ù^Ø²Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø®Ù„ÙŠØ©ØŒ Ù^Ù‚Ø¯ ÙŠØ¹Ù‚Ù„ Ù•ÙŠ Ù•Ù„Ø³Ø·ÙŠÙ† Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø®Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ©
Ø¨Ù„Ø§ Ø¥Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù† Ù^Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¨Ù„Øº Ø¹Ù†Ù‡Ø§. ØªØªÙ‚Ø§Ø·Ø¹ Ù‡Ø°Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø¹ Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© Ø§
Ù^Ù…Ø¹ Ø³Ù•Ø§Ø Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø±Ø¨Ù‰ Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ¶Ø§. Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ ÙŠØ¹ØªØ¨Ø± Ø·Ø±Ø
Ù^Ù†Ù‚Ø¯Ù‡Ø§ Ø¨Ø¬Ø±Ø£Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‚ØµØ± Ù„ØÙ„Ù‡Ø§ Ù^Ù„Ù„ØªÙ‚Ù„ÙŠÙ„ Ù…Ù† Ù…Ø¶Ø§Ø¹Ù•Ø§
Ù^Ø¥Ø¨Ø±Ø§Ø² Ø¹Ù†Ø§ØµØ± Ù‚Ù^ØªÙ†Ø§ Ù^Ù‚ÙŠÙ…Ù†Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø§ÙŠØ¬Ø§Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ«ÙŠØ±Ø©. Ø£Ù…Ø§ Ø¹
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù•Ø§Ø© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù…Ø§Ø- Ù„Ø§Ù„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù…Ø±Ø§Ø¶ Ø¨Ù†Ø®Ø± Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹Ù†Ø§ Ù…Ù† Ø¯Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ø¨Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù‚Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¶ØÙŠØ© Ø®Ø´ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù† "Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¶ÙŠØØ©" Ø¨Ù…Ø¹Ø§ÙŠÙŠØ± Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù† Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±Ø¹. Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… (Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§) Ø®Ø±Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø£Ù„Ù^Ù• Ø¹Ù†Ø¯Ù…Ø
Ù^Ø¯Ø¹Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø³ Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ø¬ØªÙ‡ Ù^Ù^Ù‚Ù• Ø§Ù†ØªØ´Ø§Ø±Ù‡ØŒ Ù^Ø¨Ø¨Ø¯Ø£ Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ ÙŠØ£Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø¯Ù„ Ø¨Ø¨ØªÙ‚Ø¯ÙŠÙ… Ù…Ø´Ø±Ù^Ø¹ Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù† Ù„Ù…Ø¤Ø³Ø³Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø¦Ø§Ø³Ø© ÙŠØªØ¶Ù…Ù† ØØ°Ù• "Ø
Ù…Ø¤Ù‚ØªØ§ Ø±ÙŠØ«Ù…Ø§ ÙŠÙ†Ø¹Ù‚Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬Ù„Ø³ Ø§Ù„ØªØ´Ø±ÙŠØ¹ÙŠ.

(Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§) Ø¶ØÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù…Ø³ Ù‚ØªÙ„Øª Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙŠÙ†Ø§Øª Ù^ØªØ¨ÙŠÙ†
Ø§Ù†Ù‡Ø§ Ø¨Ø±ÙŠØ¦Ø©ØŒ ØªÙ…Ø§Ù…Ø§ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ù‡Ù^ ØØ§Ù„ 90% Ù…Ù† Ø¶ØØ§ÙŠØ§ Ø§Ù„ÙŠÙ^Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù
Ù‚ØªÙ„Ù‡Ù†ØŒ ÙƒØ§Ù† ÙŠÙƒÙ•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ùƒ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ù^Ùƒ Ù„ØªÙ†Ù•ÙŠØ° Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØªÙ„ Ù•ÙŠ
Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø´Ùƒ Ù•Ù‚Ø· Ø¨Ù„ØºØª Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ù…Ù† Ù‚ØªÙ„Ù† Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ù‚Ø§Ø¹Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø´Ùƒ 79% Ù…Ù† Ù…Ø¬Ù…Ù^Ø

Ø§Ù„Ø¶ØØ§ÙŠØ§ Ø§Ø¹ØªØ±Ù•Ù† Ø§Ùˆ Ø¶Ø¨Ø·Ù† Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø¦Ù†.

Ø£Ø·Ù„Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ø¥Ø´Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø®Ø·ÙŠØ±Ø© Ù‡ÙŠ ØªÙ†Ù•ÙŠØ° Ø§Ù„Ø«ÙˆØ§Ø± Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ©
Ù‚ØªÙ„ Ù…Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ§ Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù…Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø¹ÙŠØ¯.Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø·ÙˆØ±Ø© ØªÙ†Ø¨Ø¹ Ù…Ù† ÙˆØ¬ÙˆØ¯ Ø®ÙŠØ· ÙŠØµ
ÙŠÙ†Ù•Ø° Ø§Ùˆ ÙŠØ±Ø¹Ù‰ Ø£Ø¹Ù…Ø§Ù„ Ù‚ØªÙ„ ÙˆÙ‡Ù†Ø§Ùƒ Ù…Ù† ÙŠØªØºØ§Ø¶Ù‰ Ø¹Ù† Ø£Ø¹Ù…Ø§Ù„ Ù‚ØªÙ„ Ùˆ
Ù…Ù†Ø§Ø¶Ù„ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ÙŠÙˆÙ…. Ù…Ø§Ø°Ø§ ÙŠØ¹Ù†ÙŠ Ø«ÙˆØ±Ø© Ø¶Ø¯ Ù…ØØªÙ„ Ø¨Ù…Ø¶Ù…ÙˆÙ† Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§
Ø³Ø¤Ø§Ù„ ÙƒØ¨ÙŠØ± ÙŠØ³ØªØ¯Ø¹ÙŠ ÙˆÙ‚Ù•Ø© Ø¬Ø±ÙŠØ¦Ø©.

ÙŠÙ‚ÙˆÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… ÙˆØªØ¤ÙƒØ¯ Ù…Ø®Ø±Ø¬ØªÙ‡ Ø¨Ø£Ù† Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹Ù†Ø§ ÙŠØ®Ø¶Ø¹
Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¨ÙŠÙ„Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø¹Ø´ÙŠØ±Ø© ÙˆÙ…Ø¹Ù‡Ù…Ø§ Ù…ÙˆØ±ÙˆØ« Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ø«Ù‚ÙŠÙ„Ø
Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„ØÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†. Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø¯Ù… Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ù•Ø¹Ù„ØªÙ‡"Ù‚Ø§ØªÙ„ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ ÙˆÙ†Ø¸Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø³ ØØ·Ù…ØªÙ†ÙŠØŒ Ø§Ù„ÙƒÙ„ ÙƒØ§Ù† ÙŠÙ‚ÙˆÙ„ Ù„ÙŠ: Ø§Ø°Ø¨ØÙ‡Ø
Ø§Ù†Ù‡Ø§ Ù‡Ø±Ø¨Øª Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù…Ø§Ù…ÙŠ ÙˆØ£Ù†Ø§ Ø£ØØ§ÙˆÙ„ Ù‚ØªÙ„Ù‡Ø§. Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµÙŠØ¨Ø© ÙƒØ§Ù†Øª Ø£Ø
Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ø© Ø§Ø±Ø¨Ø§Ø¹ Ø¹Ù†Ø§ØµØ± Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±Ø·Ø© (ØÙ…Ø§Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†) Ø§Ù•ØªØ±Ø§Ø¶Ø§ ÙˆØµÙ•Ù
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ Ù‚Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù†Ù‡Ø§ Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ…Ø©.

Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‡Ù…ØŒ ÙƒØ§Ù…ÙŠØ±Ø§ Ø®ÙˆØ±ÙŠ ØªØ¯Ø®Ù„ Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ø£Ø© ÙˆØªÙ…Ù†ØÙ‡Ø§
Ù•Ø±ØµØ© Ù„Ù„Ù•Ø¶Ù•Ø¶Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø¨ÙŠØ± Ø¹Ù† Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù†Ø§ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø¨Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§ØµØ©Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ¯Ù•Ù‚Ø© Ù„ØØ¸Ø© ÙˆÙ‚ÙˆØ¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ø£Ù…Ø§Ù…Ù‡Ø§: Ø±Ø§ÙŠØ
Ø§Ù„ÙˆØØ´ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙ„Ù… Ø£Ù•Ø¹Ù„ Ø´ÙŠØ¦Ø§ ÙˆØ¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ù…ØºØ§Ø¯Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬Ø±Ù…ØŒ Ø§Ù†ØÙ†ÙŠØª Ø¹
ÙˆØ£Ø¹ØªØ°Ø±Øª Ù„Ù‡Ø§ Ù„Ø§Ù†Ù†ÙŠ Ù„Ù… Ø§Ø³ØªØ·Ø¹ Ø§Ù†Ù‚Ø§Ø°Ù‡Ø§.. Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¹ØªØ±Ø§Ù• Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø¬Ø² Ø
Ø§Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØªÙ‡ Ù…Ø±ØªÙƒØ¨ Ù•Ø¹Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØªÙ„ØŒ Ù„ÙƒÙ†Ù‡ ØªÙ•ÙˆÙ‚ Ø³Ù„Ø¨ÙŠ Ù„Ø§Ù†Ù‡ Ø£Ø®Ù•Ù‚ Ù•ÙŠ

Ùˆ(Ø¹Ø¨ÙŠØ±) Ø§Ù„ØµØ¨ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù‡Ø¯Ø¯Ø© Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØªÙ„ Ù…Ù† Ø¹Ø§Ø¦Ù„ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø¥Ø°Ø§
Ù…Ø§ ØµØ¹Ø¯Øª Ø§Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø±Ø ÙˆØºÙ†Øª Ù…Ø¹ Ù•Ø±Ù‚Ø© (Ø§Ù„Ù‡ÙŠØ¨ Ù‡ÙˆØ¨)ØŒ Ø°Ø±ÙŠØ¹Ø© Ø§Ù„
Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø³"ØŒ ØªØ¹Ø¨Ø± Ø¹Ù† Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù†Ø§ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆÙ„: Ø§Ù„ØØ¨ Ù…Ù…Ù†ÙˆØ¹ ÙˆØ¥Ø°Ø§ Ø¨ØªØÙƒ
Ø£Ù•Ù‡Ù… Ø°Ù„ÙƒØŒ Ø§ÙƒØ«Ø± Ù…Ø§ ØµØ¯Ù…Ù†ÙŠ Ù‡Ùˆ Ù…ÙˆÙ‚Ù• ØµØ¯ÙŠÙ‚Ø§ØªÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¤ÙŠØ¯ Ù„Ù„Ù‚
Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø³ ØÙƒØ§ÙŠØ© ØªØ·ÙˆÙ„ ÙˆØªØªØ´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø¨Ù„Ø§ ØØ¯ÙˆØ¯ØŒ Ù„Ø§ Ø£ØØ¯ ÙŠØ³ØªØ·ÙŠØ¹ Ø¥Ø±Ø¶Ø§Ø
ÙˆÙŠØ¹Ù…Ù‚ ØªØ®Ù„Ù•Ù†Ø§ ÙˆÙŠØ¬Ø¹Ù„Ù†Ø§ Ù†ØµÙ…Øª.

Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… ÙŠØ·Ø±Ø Ø³Ø¤Ø§Ù„Ø§ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø¯Ø±Ø¬Ø© ÙƒØ¨ÙŠØ±Ø© Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‡Ù…ÙŠØ©
Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø°Ø§ ØªØªØÙƒÙ… Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹Ù†Ø§ Ø¹Ù‚Ù„ÙŠØ© ØªÙ‚Ù„ÙŠØ¯ÙŠØ© Ù…ØªØ´Ø¨Ø«Ø© Ø¨Ø¹Ø§Ø¯Ø§Ø
ÙˆÙ„Ù‚Ø´Ø±Ø¹ Ù…Ø¹Ø§ØŸ ÙˆÙ„Ù…Ø§Ø°Ø§ Ù„Ù… ÙŠØØ¯Ø« Ø¥ØµÙ„Ø§Ø Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù…Ù†Ø° Ø£Ù…Ø¯ Ø·Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø§Ø¦Ø±ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØºÙ„ØºÙ„ Ù•ÙŠ Ø¨Ù†ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ ÙˆØ«Ù‚Ø§Ù•ØªÙ‡ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†ØªÙ…ÙŠ
ÙƒØ¨ÙŠØ±. Ù„ÙƒÙ†Ù‡ Ù„Ù… ÙŠØ°Ù‡Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ù…Ù† Ø°Ù„ÙƒØŒ Ù„Ù… ÙŠÙ‚Ù… ÙˆØ²Ù†Ø§ Ù„ØÙ‚ÙŠÙ‚Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‚ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙ‚Ø·Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ ÙƒÙ„ Ù…ØØ§ÙˆÙ„Ø§Øª Ø¥Ø¹Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡Ø
ÙˆÙ…Ù†Ø¸ÙˆÙ…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ§Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªÙ‚Ø¯Ù…Ø©ØŒ ÙˆØ¹Ø¯Ù… ØªÙˆÙ•Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ© Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ù…Ù
ØªØ¯Ù•Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø³ØªÙ‚ÙˆØ§Ø¡ Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù‚Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¯ÙŠÙ…Ø© ÙˆÙ…ÙˆØ±Ù

ÙŠÙ†ØªÙ‡ÙŠÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠÙ„Ù… Ø¨Ù„Ù‚Ø·Ø© Ù•Ù†ÙŠØ© Ø±Ù…Ø²ÙŠØ©ØŒ Ø¥ØºÙ„Ø§Ù‚ Ø¨Ø§Ø¨
Ø§Ù„Ù…ØºØ§Ø±Ø© Ø¨ÙˆØ¬ÙˆØ¯ Ù‡ÙŠÙƒÙ„ Ø¹Ø¸Ù…ÙŠØŒ Ù‡Ù„ Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø´Ù‡Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù‡Ø§ÙŠØ©ØŒ ÙŠ
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ø¨Ø¯ÙˆÙ† Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ø¬ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø¨Ù…Ø§ ÙŠØ¹Ø§Ø¯Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙˆØª. Ø£Ù… Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…
Ù•ÙŠÙ‡Ø§ Ù„Ù†Ø§: Ø§Ø®Ø±Ø¬ÙˆØ§ Ø£Ø³Ø±Ø§Ø±ÙƒÙ… Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø¦Ø± ÙˆÙ„Ø§ ØªØ®Ø´ÙˆØ§ Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙˆØª.

mohanned_t@yahoo.com